



DUNN-EDWARDS CORPORATION

General Offices: 4885 East 52nd Place, Los Angeles, Calif. 90040
Telephone: (213) 771-3330

Paints • Lacquers
Painting Equipment
Brushes and Tools

Wallcoverings
of every type

Dunn-Edwards, 1998

August 19, 1998

Mr. Terry McGuire, Chief
Technical Support Division
CALIFORNIA AIR RESOURCES BOARD
2020 L Street
Sacramento, CA 95814

Dear Terry:

Dunn-Edwards Corporation would like to thank you for attending the meeting on August 6 at Dunn-Edwards headquarters, at which we discussed reactivity issues and looked for a path for an agreed upon regulatory process for the paint industry. As we said, we felt that agreeing upon science was the beginning step of working towards a common future.

During the second half of the meeting, the question of the charts came up as to the negative portion of the reactivity, if the error was typographical or a scaling error. It is in fact a typo, the scaling is correct. We are enclosing corrected charts, and a copy of the charts we received from Dr. Bill Carter of the original data sets as back-up.

I look forward to further discussions on these and other related matters. Again, thank you for attending our meeting and I hope your journey home was safe.

If you desire any further technical information prior to our next meeting, please contact Margaret Clowes at Dunn-Edwards (213)771-3330, Ext. 2203.

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Edward D. Edwards
Ownership

Enclosure

CALIFORNIA: Anaheim • Antelope Valley • Artesia • Bakersfield • Cathedral City • Colton • Concord • Corona • Costa Mesa • Corral • Culver City • Daly City • El Cajon • Escondido • Fresno • Glendale • Hollywood • Laguna Hills • Lawndale • Long Beach • Los Angeles • Maywood • Mission Hills • Modesto • National City • Ontario • Oxnard • Pasadena • Placentia • Sacramento • Salinas • San Diego • San Francisco • San Jose • Simi Valley • Temecula • Topanga Canyon • Van Nuys • Victorville • Vista • West Covina • Westminster

ARIZONA: Chandler • Phoenix (2) • Scottsdale • Tempe • Tucson (2) NEVADA: Las Vegas (2)

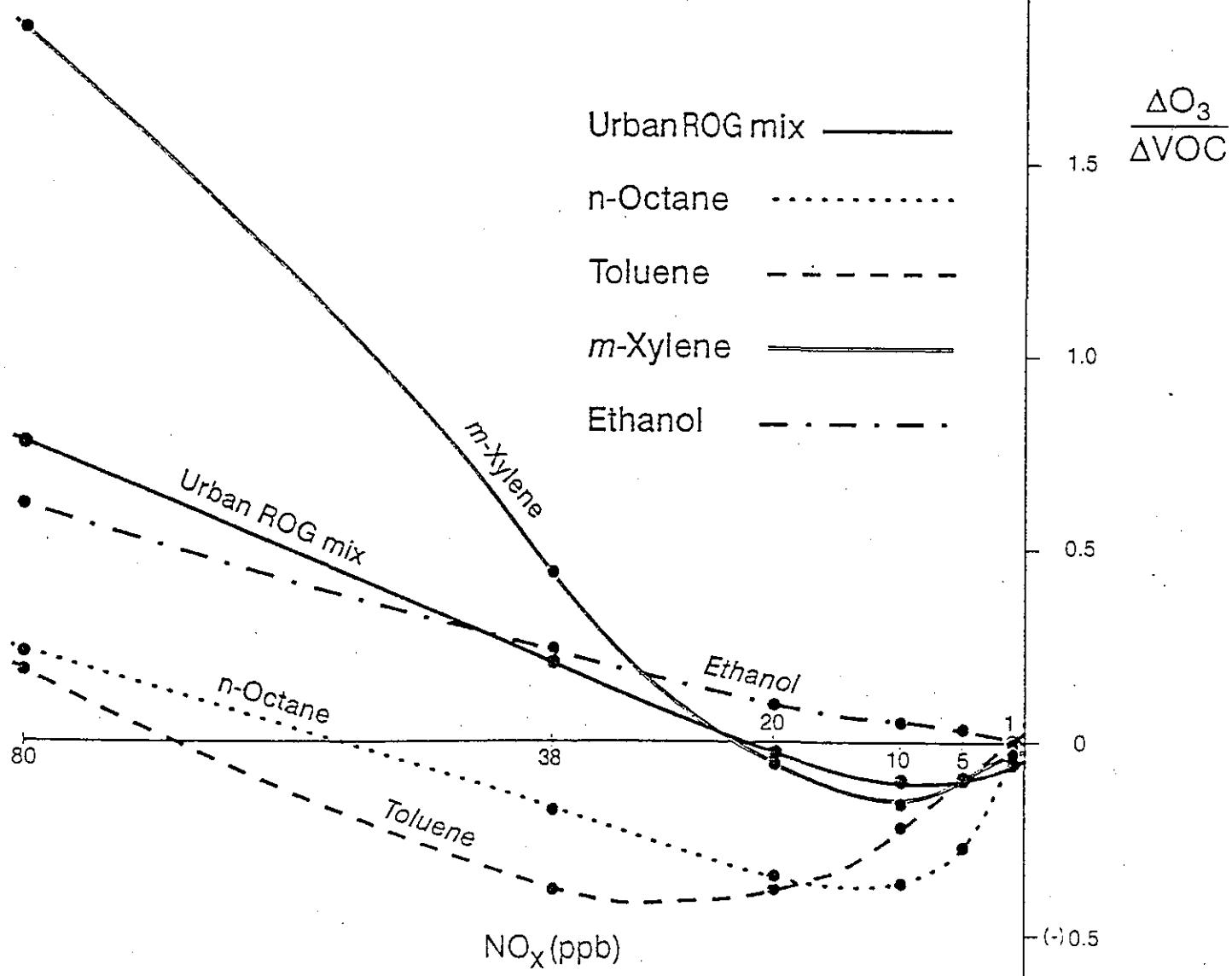
Calculated Incremental Reactivities

$\frac{\Delta O_3}{\Delta VOC}$ at various NO_x concentrations (in grams)

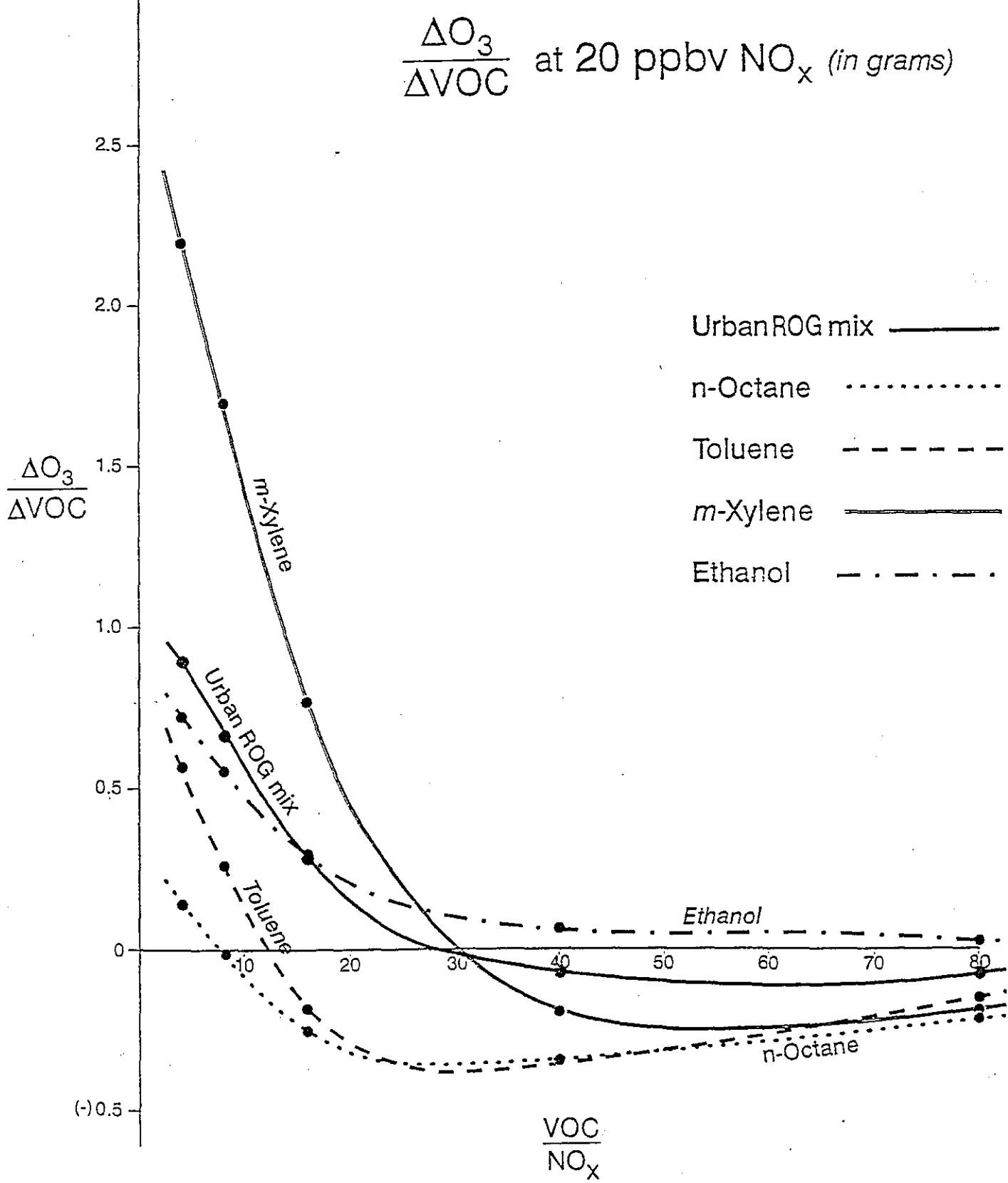
Average Conditions for 39 Air Sheds in USA

Equivalent $\frac{\Delta O_3}{NO_x}$ for input NO_x values

Max NO_x	80	38	20	10	5	1
Input $\frac{\Delta O_3}{NO_x}$	8.3	17	31	59	114	558

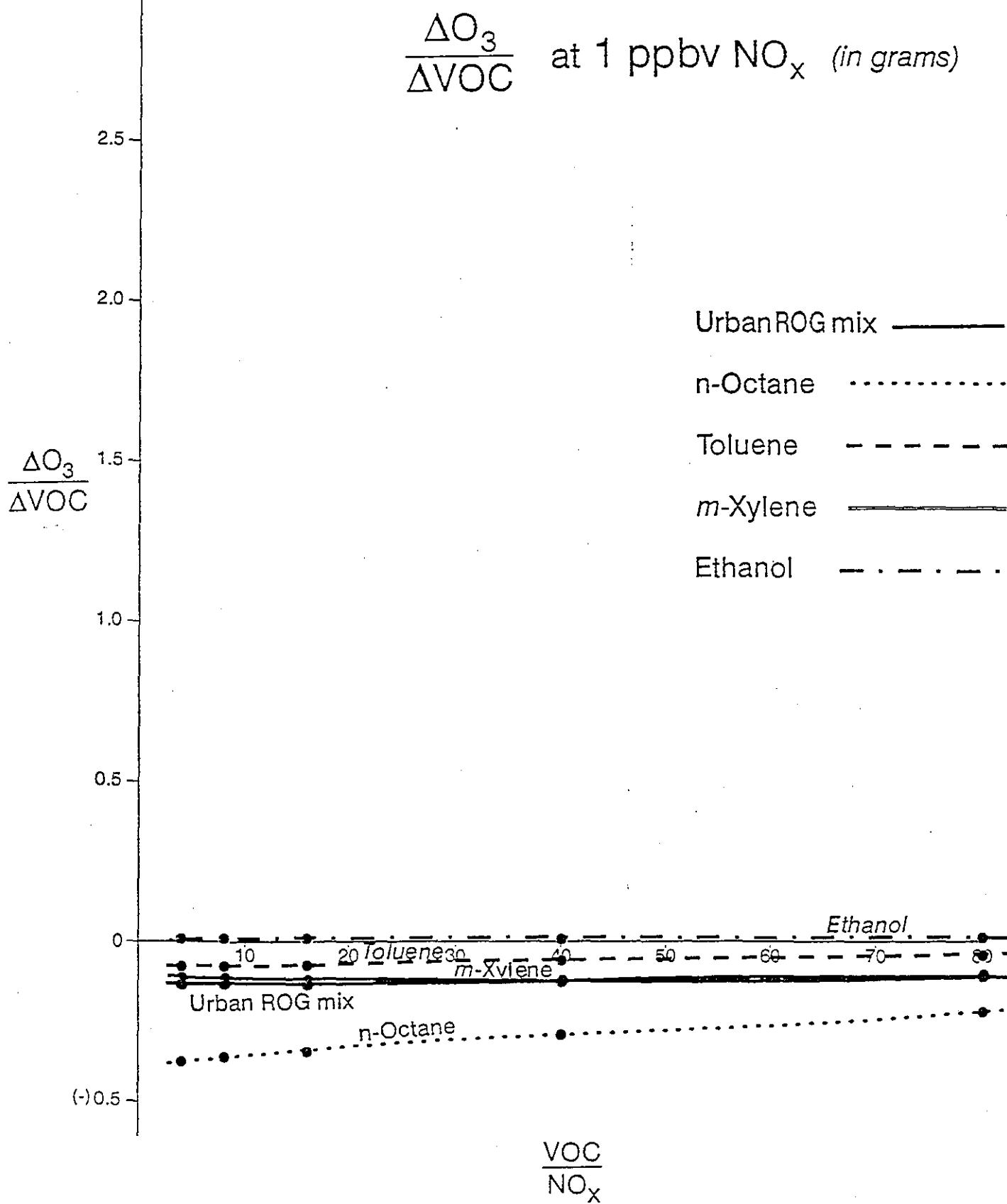


Calculated Incremental Reactivities



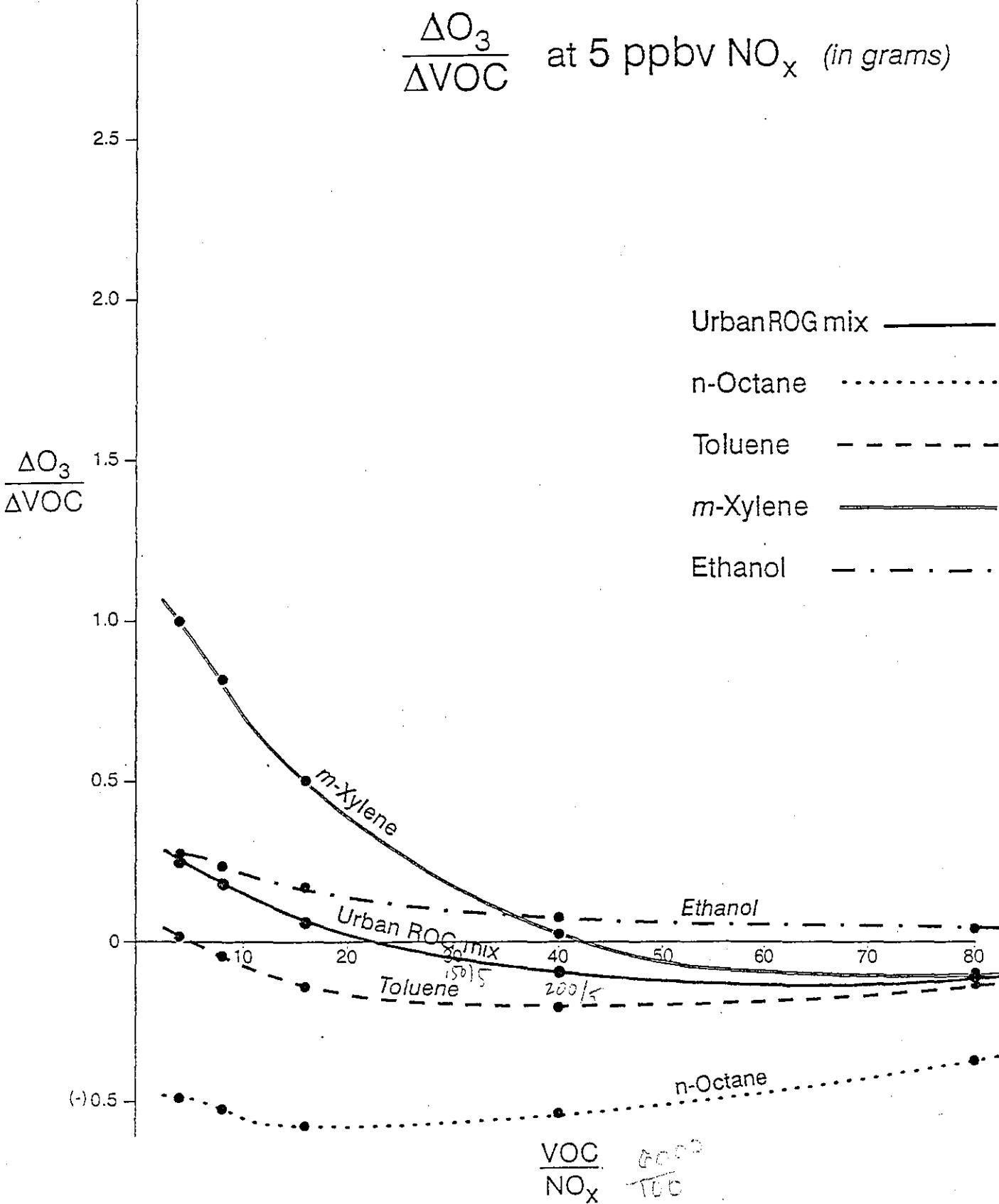
Source: William Carter PhD, UC Riverside (1998)

Calculated Incremental Reactivities



Source: William Carter PhD, UC Riverside (1998)

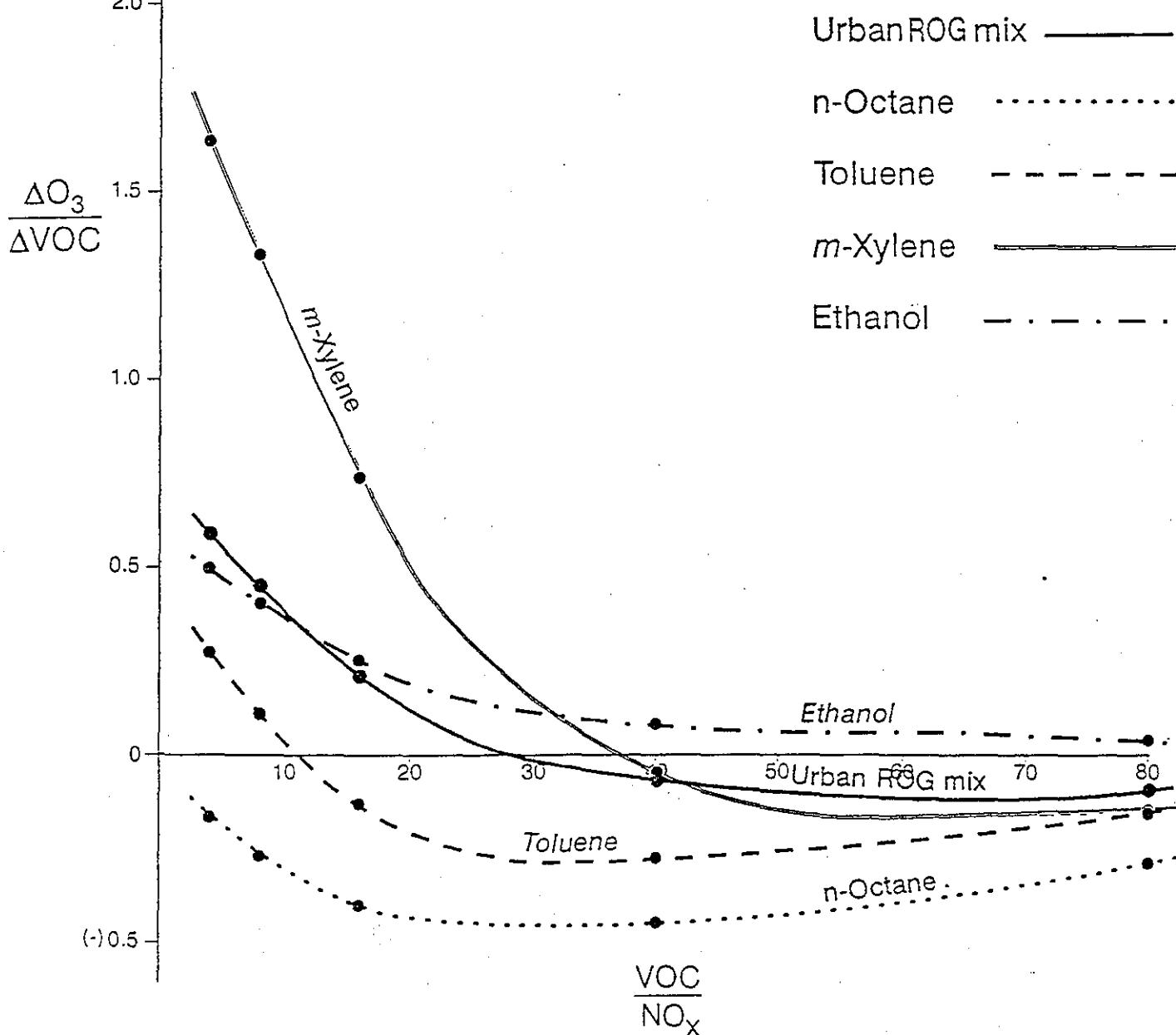
Calculated Incremental Reactivities



Source: William Carter PhD, UC Riverside (1998)

Calculated Incremental Reactivities

$\frac{\Delta O_3}{\Delta VOC}$ at 10 ppbv NO_x (in grams)

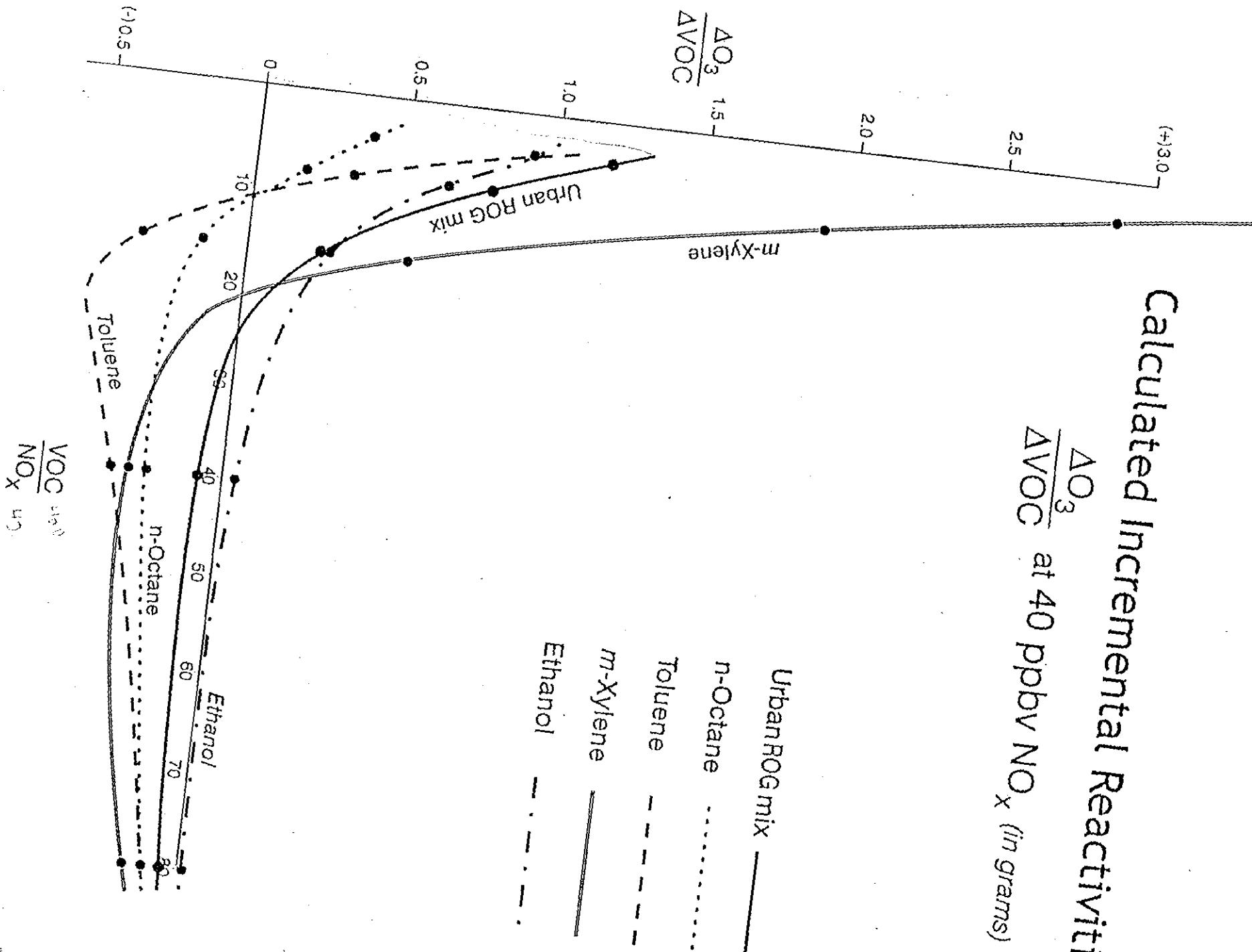


Source: William Carter PhD, UC Riverside (1998)

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Calculated Incremental Reactivities

$\frac{\Delta O_3}{\Delta VOC}$ at 40 ppbv NO_x (in grams)



Source: William Carter PhD, UC Riverside (1998)

Incremental reactivities of selected compounds and mixtures as a function of maximum NO_x levels or emitted ROG/NO_x ratio for the "Averaged Conditions" scenarios. Incremental reactivity is given in units of grams ozone formed per gram VOC emitted. Calculated using the SAPRC-97 Mechanism.

Input ROG/NO _x	4	8	16	40	80
Maximum NO _x = 40 ppb					
Base ROG Mixture	1.183	0.791	0.253	-0.081	-0.059
Carbon Monoxide	0.037	0.028	0.016	0.005	0.003
Ethane	0.215	0.155	0.073	0.018	0.008
n-Butane	0.743	0.519	0.217	0.037	0.017
n-Octane	0.380	0.167	-0.153	-0.228	-0.120
n-Pentadecane	0.258	0.084	-0.196	-0.316	-0.196
Ethene	2.789	2.088	1.177	0.359	0.103
Propene	3.627	2.762	1.475	0.327	0.032
Trans-2-Butene	3.764	2.963	1.642	0.320	0.027
Benzene	0.245	0.110	-0.040	-0.044	-0.010
Toluene	0.919	0.326	-0.353	-0.376	-0.127
m-Xylene	2.879	1.910	0.539	-0.315	-0.186
Formaldehyde	1.020	0.734	0.395	0.107	0.047
Acetaldehyde	2.223	1.750	1.013	0.303	0.122
Benzaldehyde	-2.058	-2.647	-3.036	-1.786	-0.738
Methanol	0.232	0.166	0.087	0.024	0.009
Ethanol	0.923	0.646	0.277	0.041	0.018
Maximum NO _x = 20 ppb					
Base ROG Mixture	0.891	0.662	0.284	-0.073	-0.076
Carbon Monoxide	0.030	0.025	0.016	0.007	0.004
Ethane	0.167	0.130	0.076	0.024	0.011
n-Butane	0.552	0.420	0.212	0.037	0.016
n-Octane	0.143	-0.015	-0.249	-0.343	-0.200
n-Pentadecane	0.078	-0.064	-0.278	-0.444	-0.300
Ethene	2.273	1.879	1.277	0.520	0.214
Propene	3.124	2.594	1.667	0.537	0.170
Trans-2-Butene	3.234	2.816	1.872	0.500	0.087
Benzene	0.173	0.096	0.001	-0.034	-0.011
Toluene	0.569	0.265	-0.183	-0.349	-0.152
m-Xylene	2.199	1.700	0.770	-0.193	-0.188
Formaldehyde	0.721	0.636	0.441	0.168	0.078
Acetaldehyde	2.027	1.715	1.142	0.410	0.174
Benzaldehyde	-2.568	-2.925	-3.198	-2.276	-1.095
Methanol	0.174	0.140	0.090	0.033	0.014
Ethanol	0.725	0.554	0.296	0.066	0.028

Incremental reactivities of selected compounds and mixtures as a function of maximum NOx levels or emitted ROG/NOx ratio for the "Averaged Conditions" scenarios. Incremental reactivity is given in units of grams ozone formed per gram VOC emitted. Calculated using the SAPRC-97 Mechanism.

Input ROG/NOx	4	8	16	40	80
Maximum NOx = 10 ppb					
Base ROG Mixture	0.592	0.452	0.213	-0.070	-0.093
Carbon Monoxide	0.022	0.019	0.014	0.008	0.005
Ethane	0.115	0.095	0.064	0.027	0.014
n-Butane	0.344	0.268	0.149	0.033	0.015
n-Octane	-0.165	-0.268	-0.403	-0.447	-0.288
n-Pentadecane	-0.191	-0.286	-0.461	-0.569	-0.424
Ethene	1.800	1.581	1.198	0.620	0.307
Propene	2.570	2.217	1.612	0.705	0.305
Trans-2-Butene	2.744	2.467	1.817	0.650	0.145
Benzene	0.098	0.065	0.012	-0.019	-0.008
Toluene	0.274	0.112	-0.128	-0.276	-0.154
m-Xylene	1.638	1.335	0.742	-0.049	-0.145
Formaldehyde	0.558	0.532	0.433	0.217	0.114
Acetaldehyde	1.752	1.521	1.098	0.477	0.225
Benzaldehyde	-3.033	-3.229	-3.356	-2.606	-1.453
Methanol	0.123	0.106	0.076	0.037	0.018
Ethanol	0.500	0.406	0.254	0.083	0.040
Maximum NOx = 5 ppb					
Base ROG Mixture	0.252	0.180	0.062	-0.093	-0.110
Carbon Monoxide	0.015	0.013	0.011	0.007	0.005
Ethane	0.068	0.059	0.046	0.026	0.015
n-Butane	0.149	0.117	0.071	0.016	0.007
n-Octane	-0.487	-0.521	-0.572	-0.535	-0.370
n-Pentadecane	-0.542	-0.597	-0.671	-0.695	-0.532
Ethene	1.283	1.170	0.969	0.606	0.349
Propene	1.844	1.653	1.324	0.739	0.387
Trans-2-Butene	2.050	1.861	1.451	0.671	0.191
Benzene	0.036	0.025	0.005	-0.009	-0.005
Toluene	0.016	-0.044	-0.136	-0.204	-0.134
m-Xylene	1.002	0.821	0.503	0.028	-0.099
Formaldehyde	0.459	0.444	0.384	0.235	0.137
Acetaldehyde	1.284	1.142	0.881	0.462	0.244
Benzaldehyde	-3.388	-3.419	-3.388	-2.739	-1.729
Methanol	0.077	0.069	0.055	0.033	0.019
Ethanol	0.277	0.236	0.171	0.078	0.043

Incremental reactivities of selected compounds and mixtures as a function of maximum NOx levels or emitted ROG/NOx ratio for the "Averaged Conditions" scenarios. Incremental reactivity is given in units of grams ozone formed per gram VOC emitted. Calculated using the SAPRC-97 Mechanism.

Input ROG/NOx	4	8	16	40	80
Maximum NOx = 1 ppb					
Base ROG Mixture	-0.133	-0.133	-0.132	-0.124	-0.108
Carbon Monoxide	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Ethane	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.007
n-Butane	-0.010	-0.009	-0.007	-0.003	0.002
n-Octane	-0.373	-0.363	-0.343	-0.291	-0.219
n-Pentadecane	-0.576	-0.559	-0.536	-0.464	-0.363
Ethene	0.294	0.286	0.271	0.231	0.182
Propene	0.289	0.278	0.260	0.213	0.156
Trans-2-Butene	0.239	0.196	0.116	-0.048	-0.195
Benzene	-0.006	-0.005	-0.005	-0.003	0.000
Toluene	-0.079	-0.077	-0.073	-0.062	-0.044
m-Xylene	-0.112	-0.116	-0.122	-0.124	-0.110
Formaldehyde	0.302	0.283	0.248	0.173	0.107
Acetaldehyde	-0.056	-0.056	-0.056	-0.051	-0.038
Benzaldehyde	-1.786	-1.741	-1.653	-1.403	-1.073
Methanol	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.006
Ethanol	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011

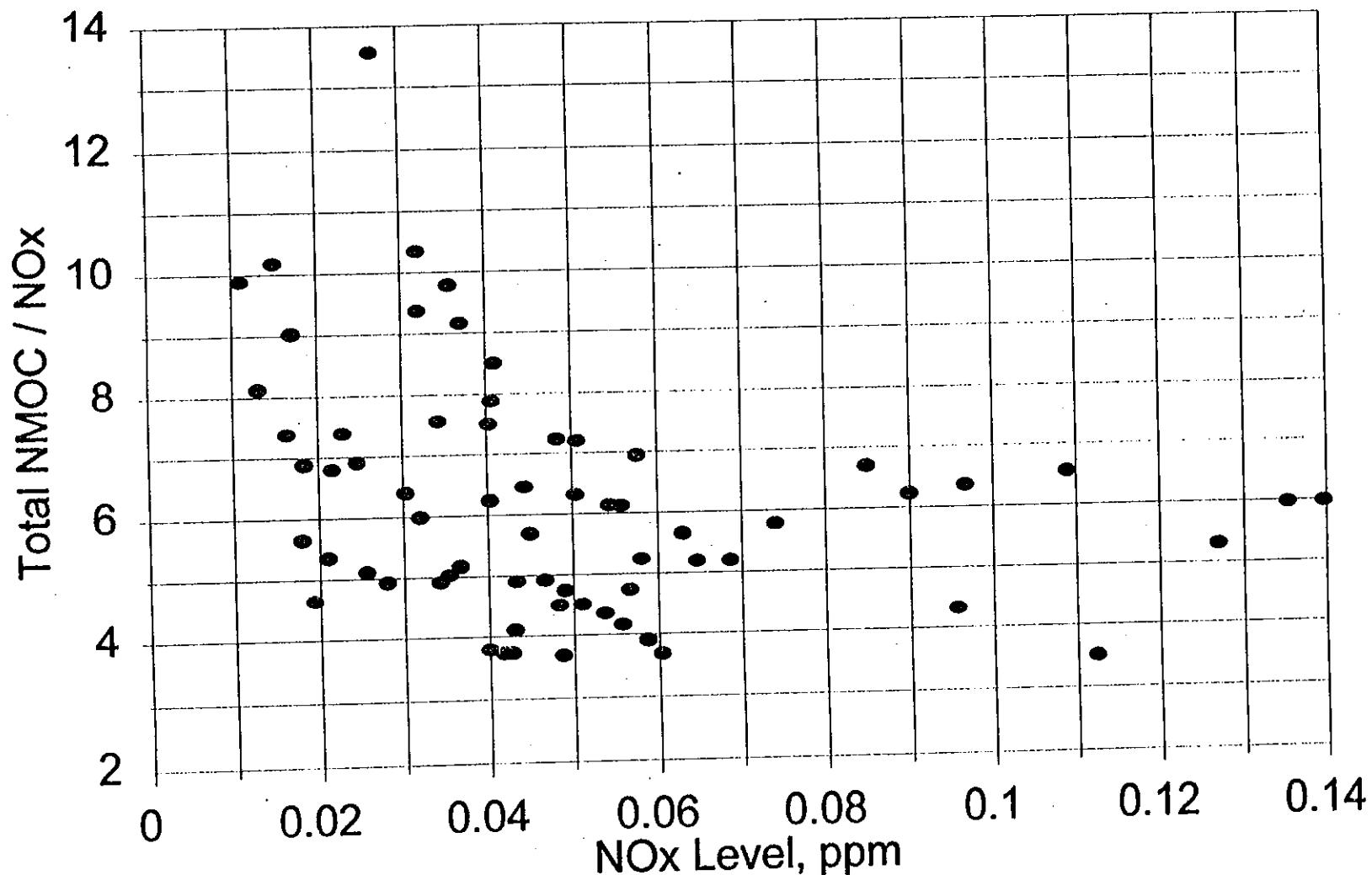
Incremental reactivities of selected compounds and mixtures as a function of maximum NOx levels or emitted ROG/NOx ratio for the "Averaged Conditions" scenarios. Incremental reactivity is given in units of grams ozone formed per gram VOC emitted. Calculated using the SAPRC-97 Mechanism.

Scenario Type	MIR	MOIR	EBIR	Low NOx Scenarios				
				38	20	10	5	1
Max NOx (ppb)	182	126	80	38	20	10	5	1
Input ROG/NOx	3.4	5.1	8.3	17	31	59	114	558
Base ROG Mixture	4.055	1.463	0.778	0.208	-0.025	-0.098	-0.096	-0.057
Carbon Monoxide	0.064	0.042	0.029	0.015	0.009	0.006	0.004	0.000
Ethane	0.317	0.221	0.151	0.067	0.033	0.019	0.011	0.002
n-Butane	1.160	0.799	0.532	0.196	0.063	0.017	0.007	0.006
n-Octane	0.696	0.494	0.231	-0.176	-0.346	-0.366	-0.273	-0.032
n-Pentadecane	0.349	0.280	0.124	-0.220	-0.441	-0.512	-0.417	-0.060
Ethene	8.317	3.385	2.040	1.109	0.691	0.424	0.239	0.010
Propene	11.020	4.243	2.645	1.369	0.770	0.452	0.242	-0.079
Trans-2-Butene	13.140	4.585	2.820	1.526	0.790	0.324	0.010	-0.500
Benzene	0.796	0.253	0.057	-0.041	-0.038	-0.015	-0.002	0.002
Toluene	5.105	1.269	0.184	-0.383	-0.379	-0.218	-0.089	-0.004
m-Xylene	14.140	4.015	1.852	0.441	-0.055	-0.158	-0.097	-0.029
Formaldehyde	6.569	1.694	0.783	0.366	0.222	0.153	0.094	0.002
Acetaldehyde	6.255	2.441	1.635	0.952	0.558	0.310	0.172	-0.008
Benzaldehyde	-0.170	-1.459	-2.416	-3.027	-2.707	-1.963	-1.232	-0.176
Methanol	0.638	0.291	0.172	0.082	0.045	0.025	0.014	0.001
Ethanol	1.705	0.969	0.615	0.242	0.100	0.052	0.033	0.004

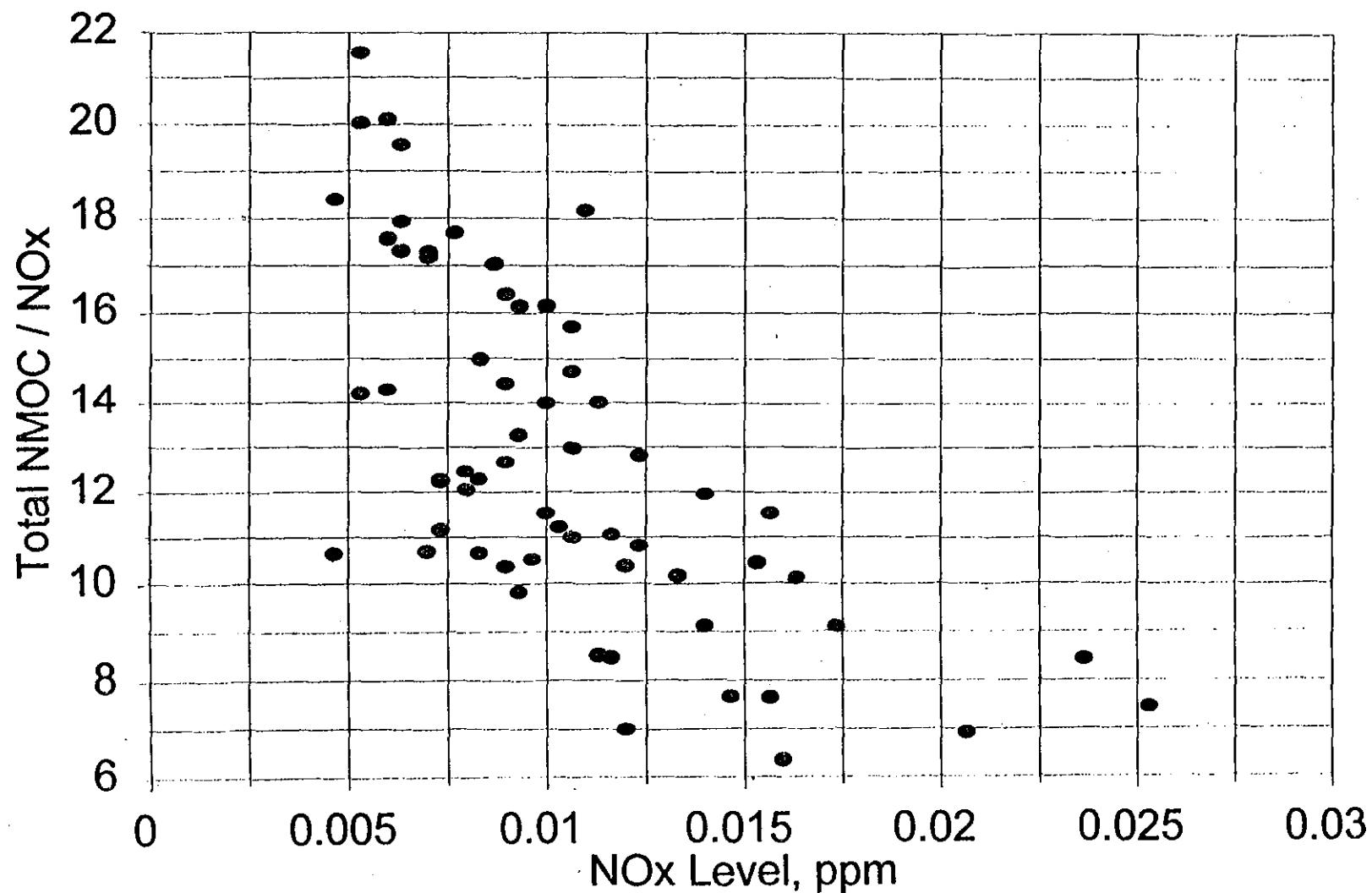
Location	Start Hour	First Date	Last Date	NMOC to NOx Ratio Summary Plain										Count 2*	12/10/98 %
				Avg NOx	Min NOx	Max NOx	St.D. NOx	Avg NOx	Min NOx	Max NOx	StDev Ratio	Avg Ratio	Min Ratio	Max Ratio	
Fresno-1st Street	05 AM	7/1/96	10/1/97	0.049	0.011	0.1397	0.029	6.208	3.52	13.58	1.96	66	0	0	
Fresno-1st Street	12 PM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.010	0.005	0.0253	0.004	12.89	6.37	21.60	3.75	62	3	5%	
Parlier	05 AM	7/3/96	10/1/97	0.031	0.013	0.0527	0.010	6.38	3.72	14.29	1.75	58	0	0	
Parlier	12 PM	7/3/96	10/1/97	0.009	0.004	0.019	0.003	9.467	4.68	20.17	3.19	57	1	2%	
Clovis-N Villa Avenue	05 AM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.036	0.008	0.1017	0.018	8.604	2.97	100.7	12.0	63	1	2%	
Clovis-N Villa Avenue	12 PM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.01	0.003	0.0227	0.005	15.55	6.19	43.36	6.31	63	13	21%	
Bakersfield-Golden State Highwa	05 AM	7/5/96	10/1/97	0.069	0.016	0.1417	0.032	6.914	3.00	19.37	2.56	64	0	0	
Bakersfield-Golden State Highwa	12 PM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.016	0.006	0.0377	0.008	11.93	5.69	67.84	10.5	62	2	3%	
Arvin-Bear Mountain Blvd	05 AM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.02	0.005	0.054	0.01	14.80	2.59	242.3	33.6	61	6	10%	
Arvin-Bear Mountain Blvd	12 PM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.007	0.004	0.0103	0.002	17.53	7.44	57.00	9.59	60	15	25%	
Los Angeles-North Main Street	05 AM	7/26/96	10/1/97	0.145	0.015	0.325	0.095	4.584	1.55	9.533	1.77	41	0	0	
Los Angeles-North Main Street	12 PM	7/20/96	10/1/97	0.041	0.010	0.092	0.018	7.936	4.87	18.62	2.98	43	0	0	
Madera-Road 29	05 AM	8/23/97	10/1/97	0.025	0.012	0.0337	0.010	4.071	2.91	4.721	0.8	4	0	0	
Madera-Road 29	12 PM	8/23/97	10/1/97	0.008	0.007	0.0127	0.003	8.677	6.29	11.1	2.06	4	0	0	
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	05 AM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.025	0.0007	0.095	0.020	13.7	3.82	160.5	22.5	58	7	12%	
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	12 PM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.008	0.0007	0.0223	0.008	24.14	6.03	126.0	23.6	54	21	39%	
Elk Grove-Bruceville Road	05 AM	7/11/96	10/1/97	0.017	0.002	0.047	0.012	7.9	1.72	35.4	5.89	52	2	4%	
Elk Grove-Bruceville Road	12 PM	7/8/96	9/28/97	0.003	0.001	0.0077	0.002	27.41	6.00	96	18.3	49	25	51%	
Folsom-Natoma Street	05 AM	7/10/96	10/1/97	0.017	0.004	0.038	0.008	7.783	2.02	20.36	3.97	31	1	3%	
Folsom-Natoma Street	12 PM	7/26/96	10/1/97	0.006	0.002	0.0127	0.002	16.5	6.32	66.41	12.2	29	5	17%	
San Diego-12th Avenue	05 AM	7/2/96	10/1/97	0.045	0.006	0.17	0.033	7.675	2.21	35.34	6.29	49	2	4%	
San Diego-12th Avenue	12 PM	7/14/96	10/1/97	0.017	0.007	0.037	0.007	11.07	4.52	32.11	5.33	45	2	4%	

Count 2 = Counts for $\text{NO}_x \leq .040$ and $\text{NMOC}/\text{NO}_x \geq 20$

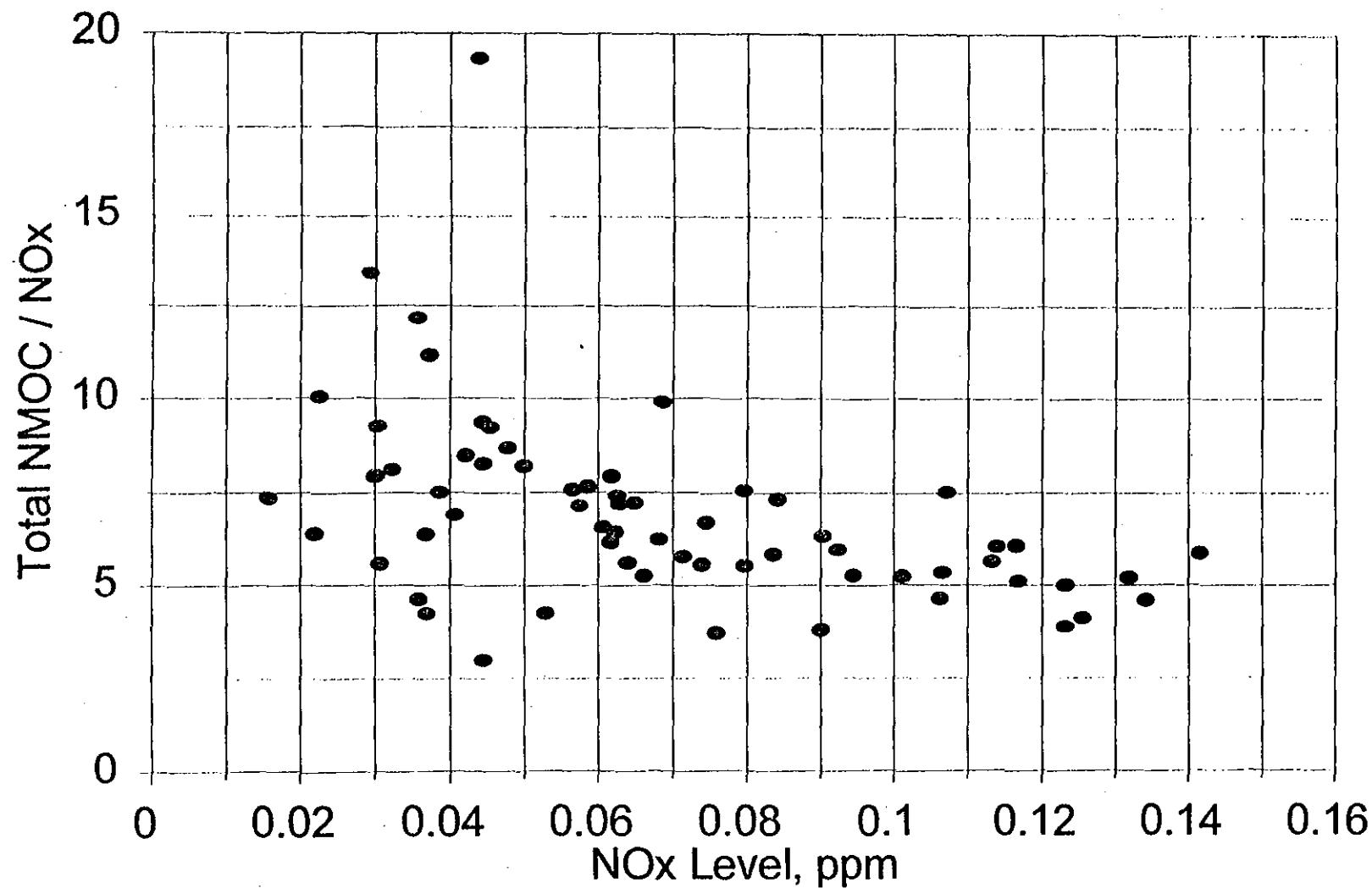
HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97
Fresno-1st Street, 05 AM



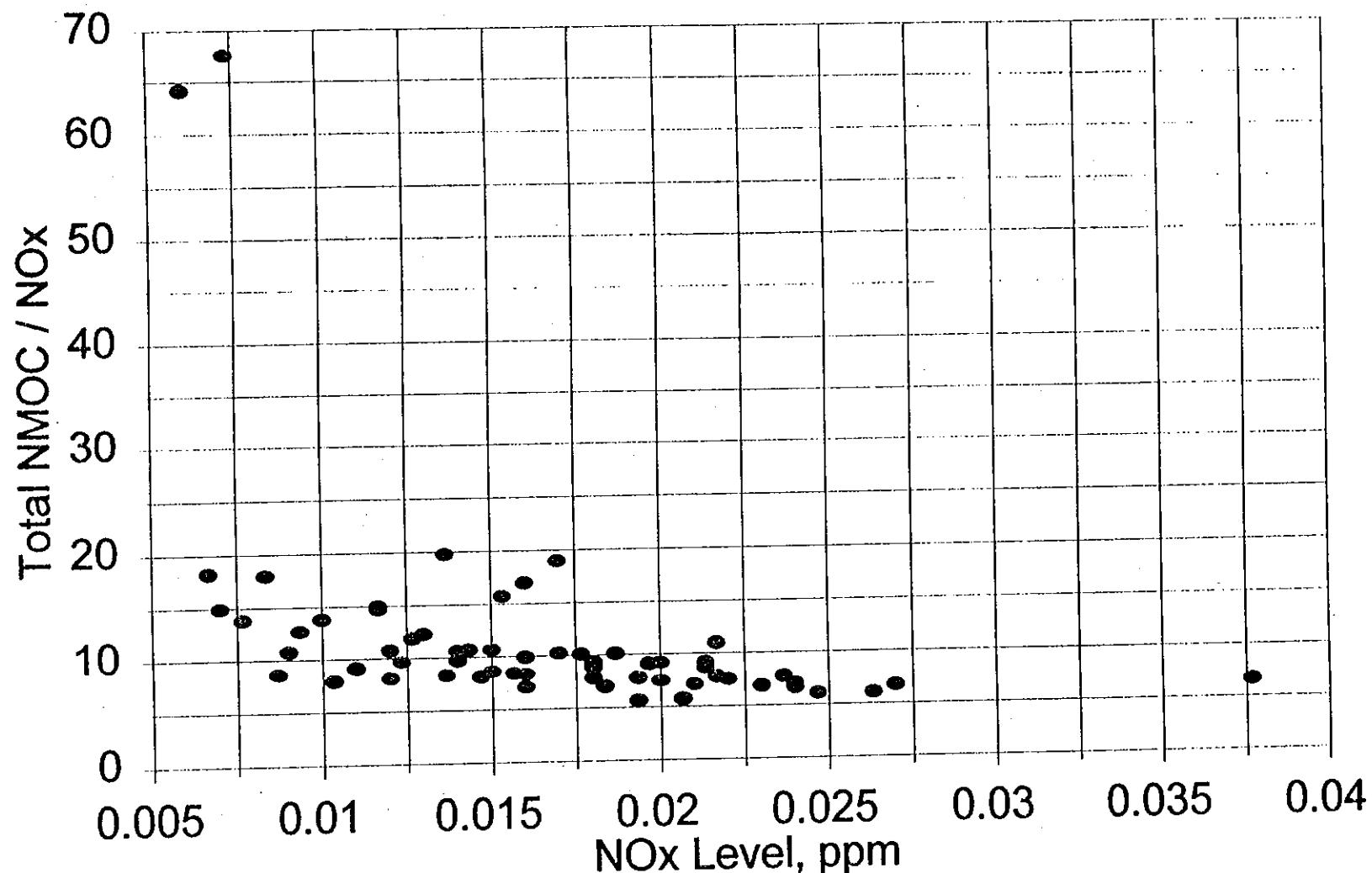
HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97
Fresno-1st Street, 12 PM



HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97
Bakersfield-Golden State Highway, 05 A

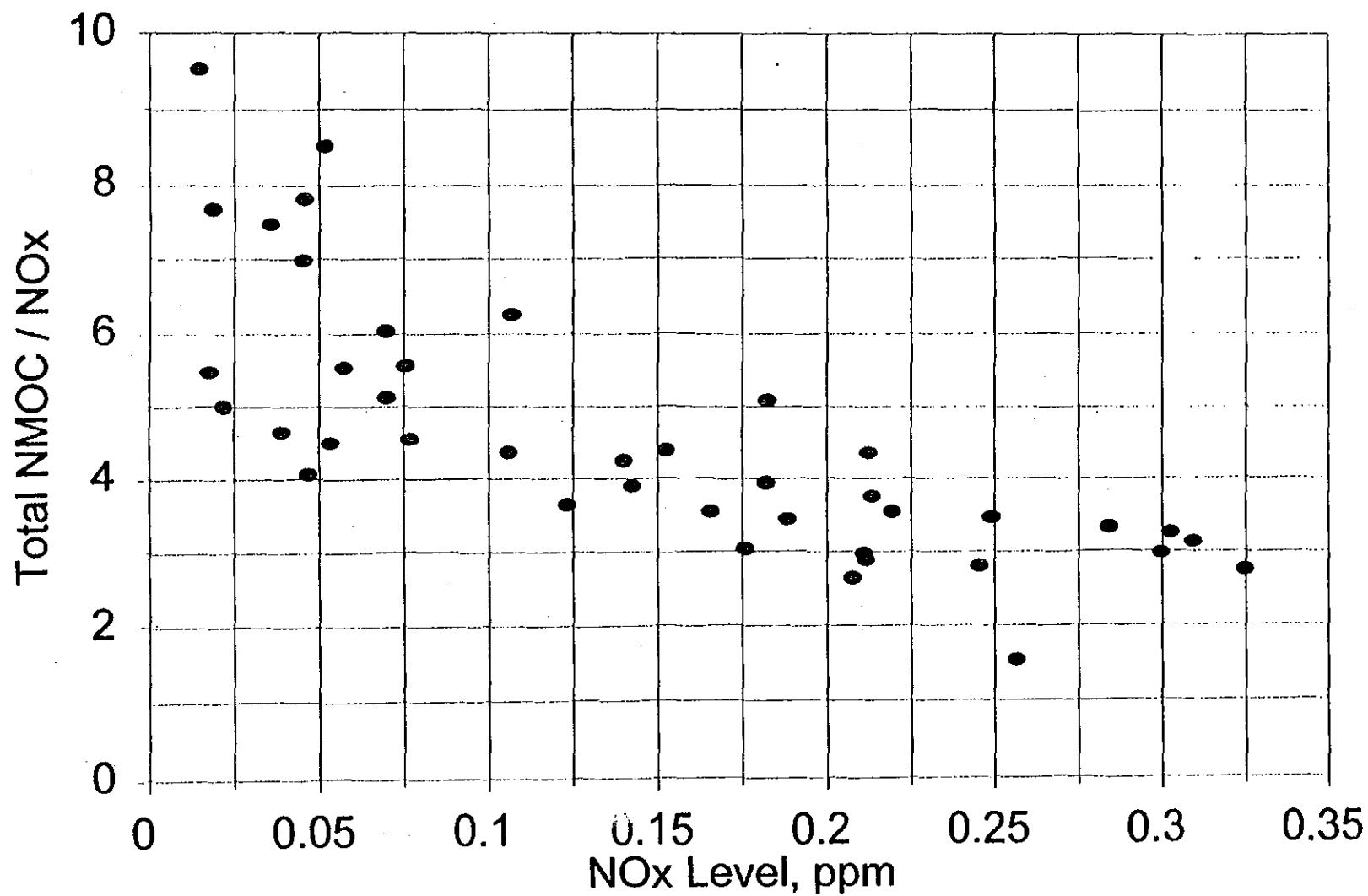


HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97
Bakersfield-Golden State Highway, 12 P



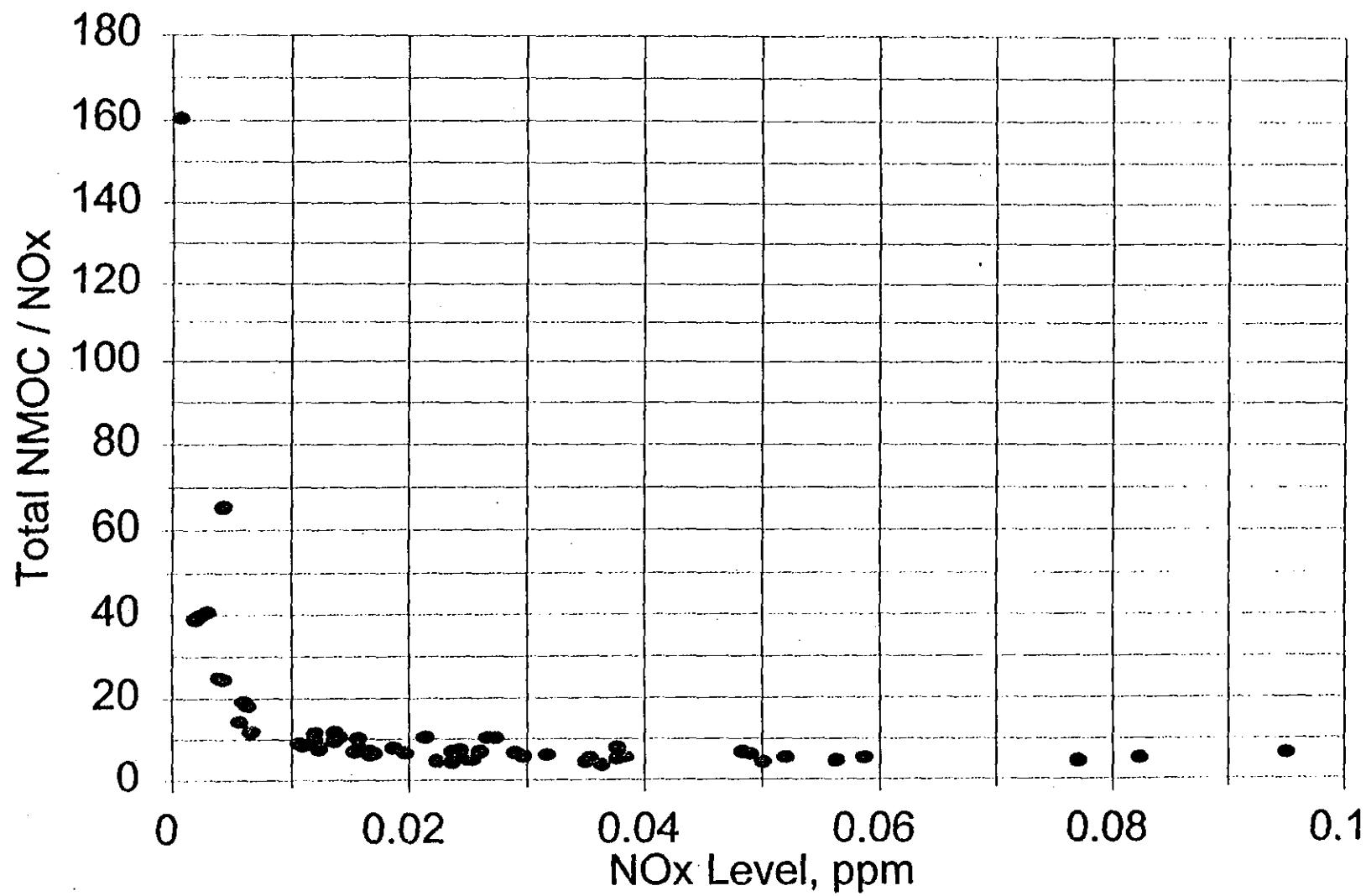
HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97

Los Angeles-North Main Street, 05 AM

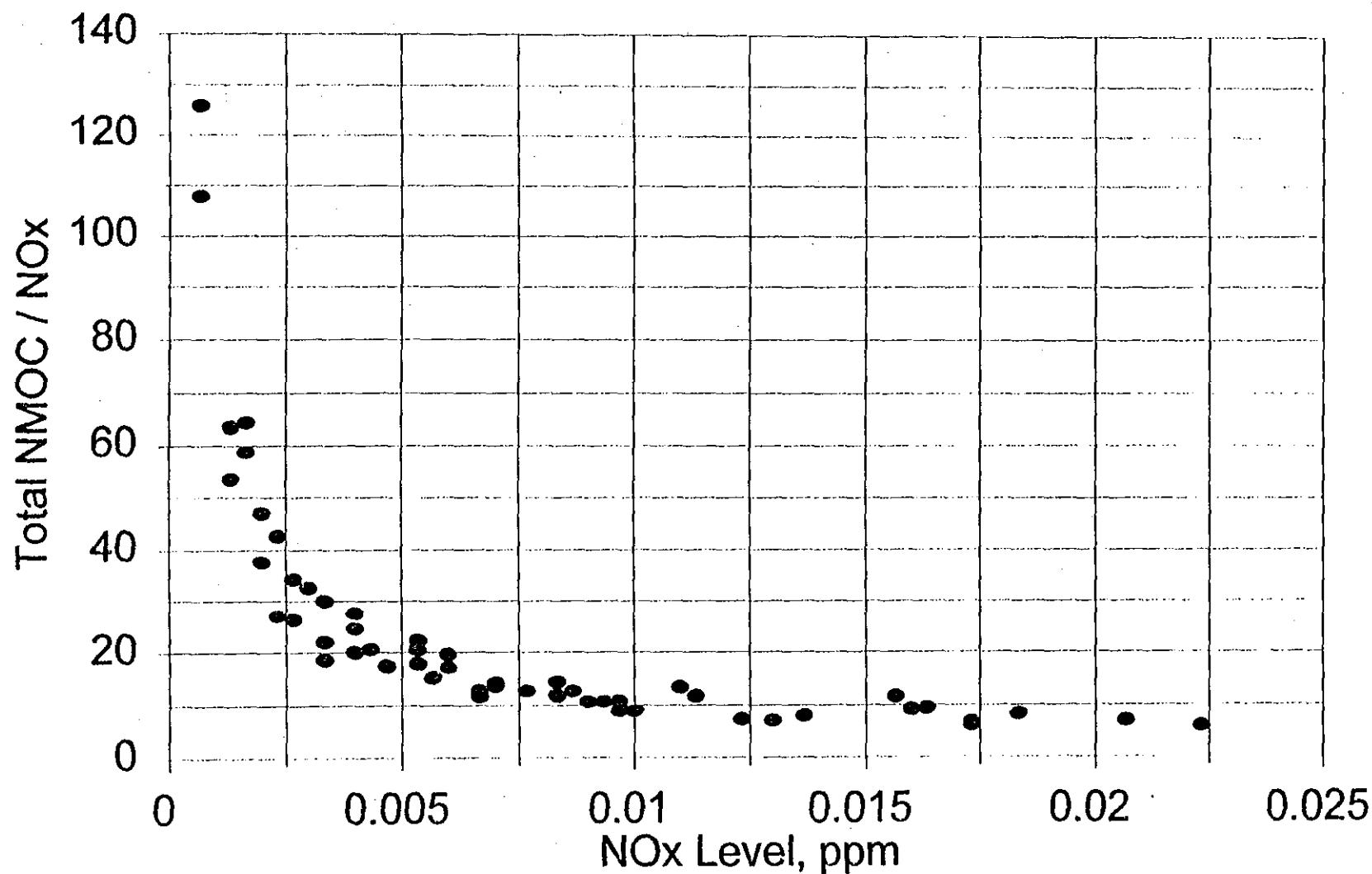


HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97

Sacramento-Del Paso Manor, 05 AM

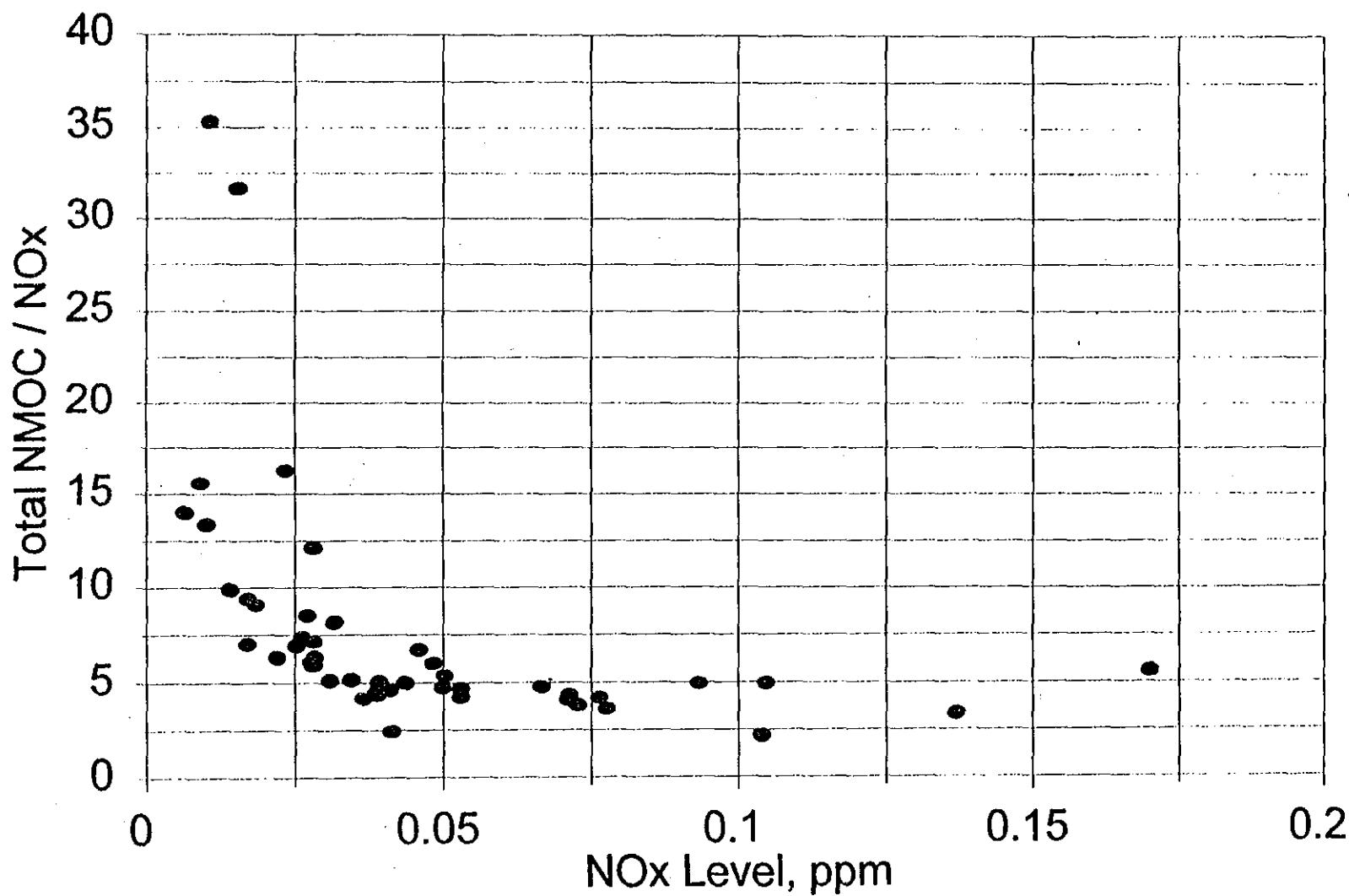


HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor, 12 PM



HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97

San Diego-12th Avenue, 05 AM



HC / NOx Ratio vs. NOx, Summer 1996&97
San Diego-12th Avenue, 12 PM

